

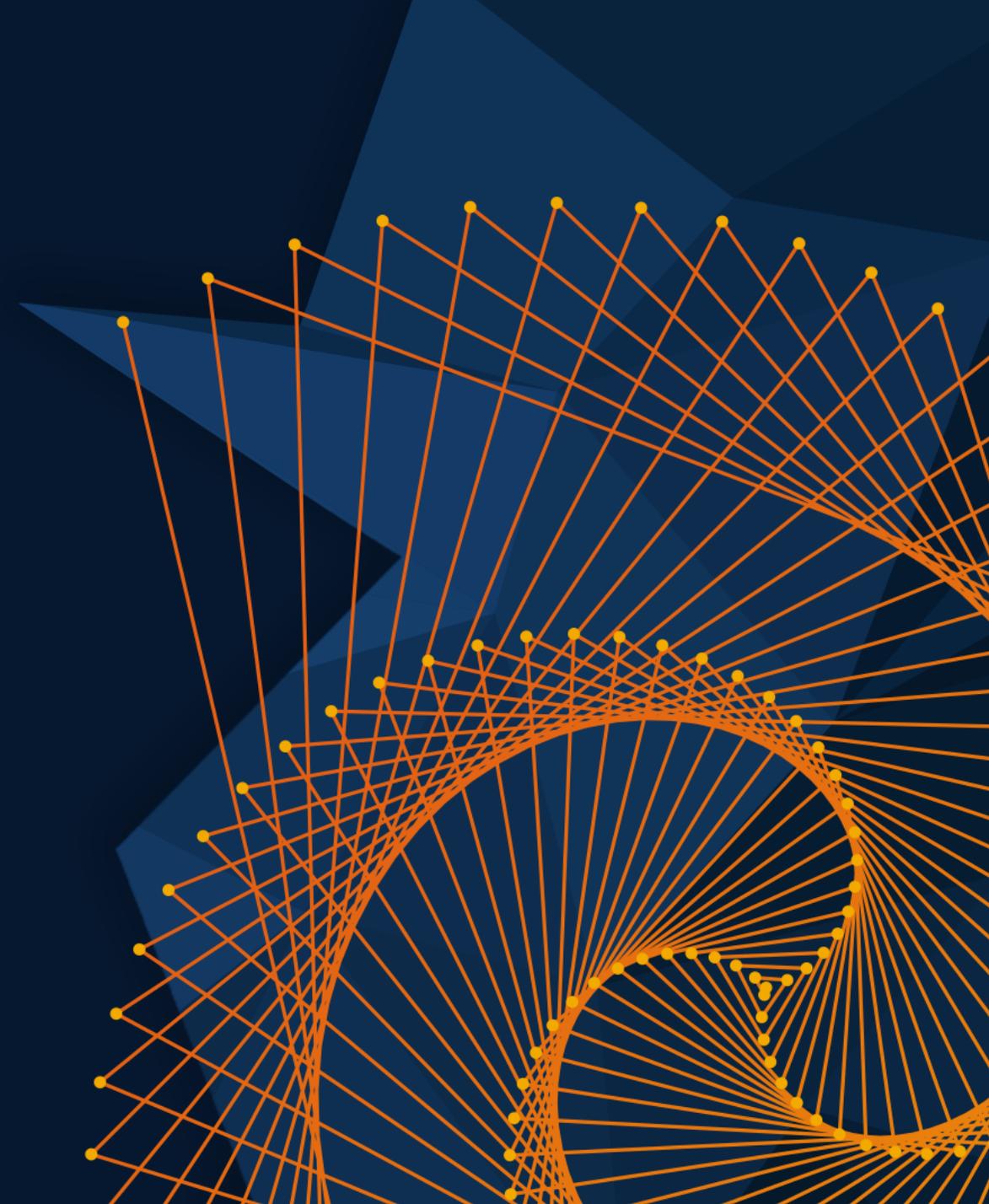
MATLAB EXPO

中国

2024年5月28日

面向数字化工程的基于模型的设计： 影响和方向

Richard Rovner





应用趋势



自主化



互联性



电气化

应用趋势



自主化

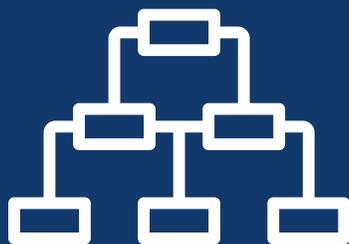


互联性



电气化

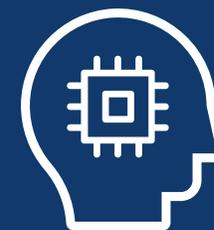
workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计



现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

应用趋势



自主化

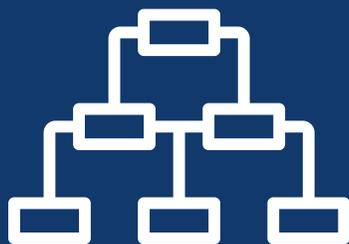


互联性



电气化

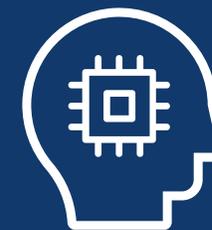
workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计

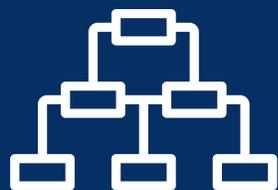


现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

workflow 趋势



1. 全面实现自动化
2. 扩展到复杂系统
3. 利用自动代码生成
4. 尽早预防缺陷

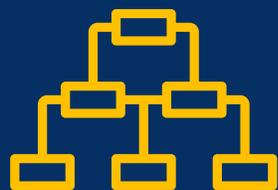


5. 应用标准软件工作流
6. 在云端设计和仿真



7. 利用 AI 设计系统

workflow 趋势



1. 全面实现自动化
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5. 应用标准软件工作流
6. 在云端设计和仿真



7. 利用 AI 设计系统

① 全面实现自动化



① 全面实现自动化



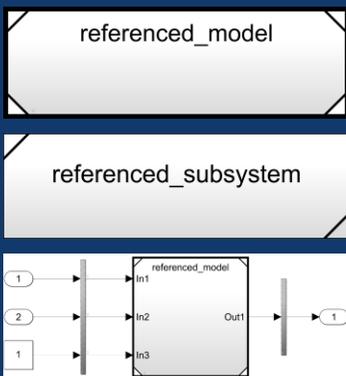
建模
基于机理建模的医疗手术机器人设计
仿真 分析
杨量景, 浙江大学



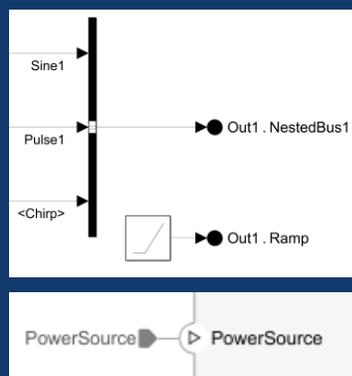
自动化
编码 验证

基于机理建模的医疗手术机器人设计与开发

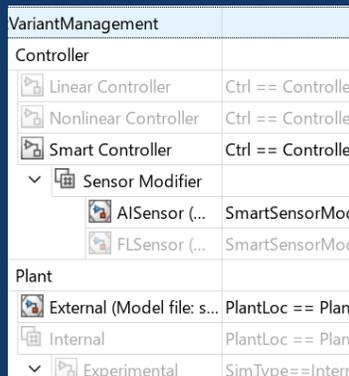
② 扩展到复杂系统



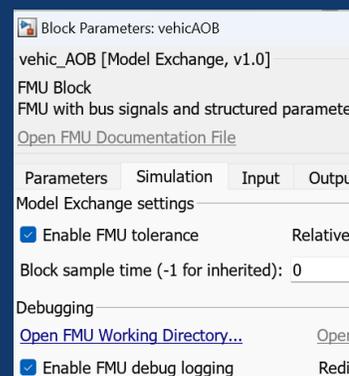
组件



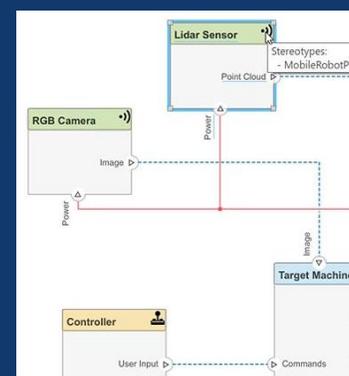
总线、端口和连接器



变体管理器

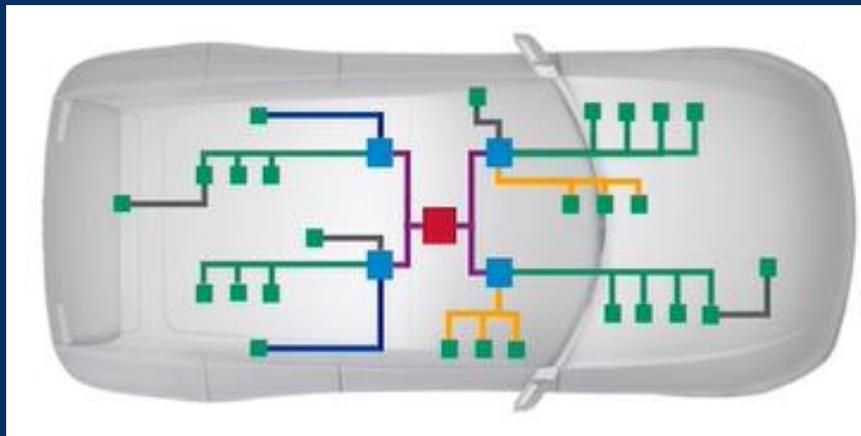


第三方工具集成

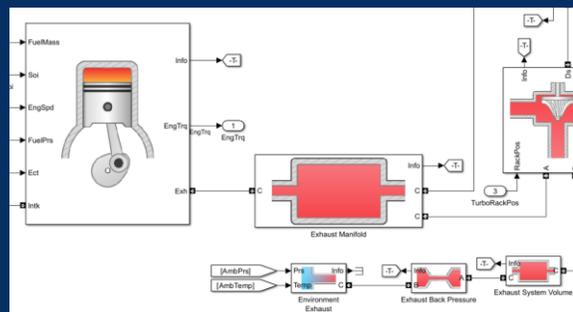
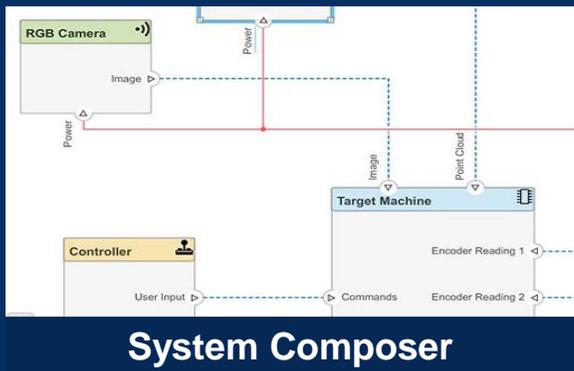


架构

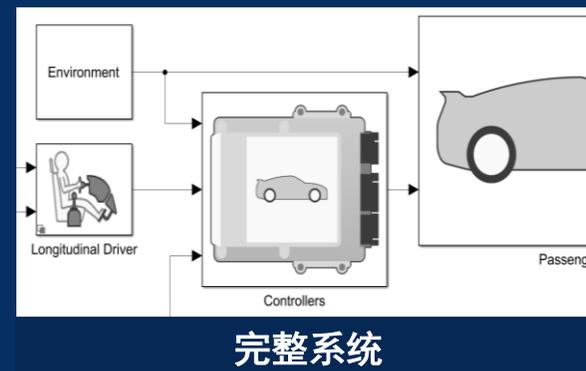
2 扩展到复杂系统



面向服务的架构



组件

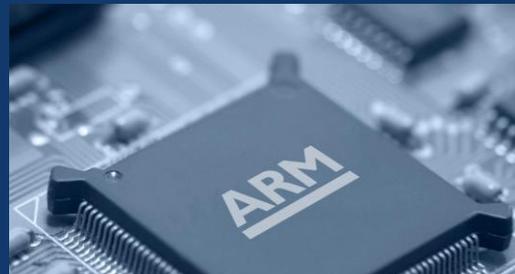


③ 利用自动代码生成



3700

家公司利用
自动代码生成



CPU



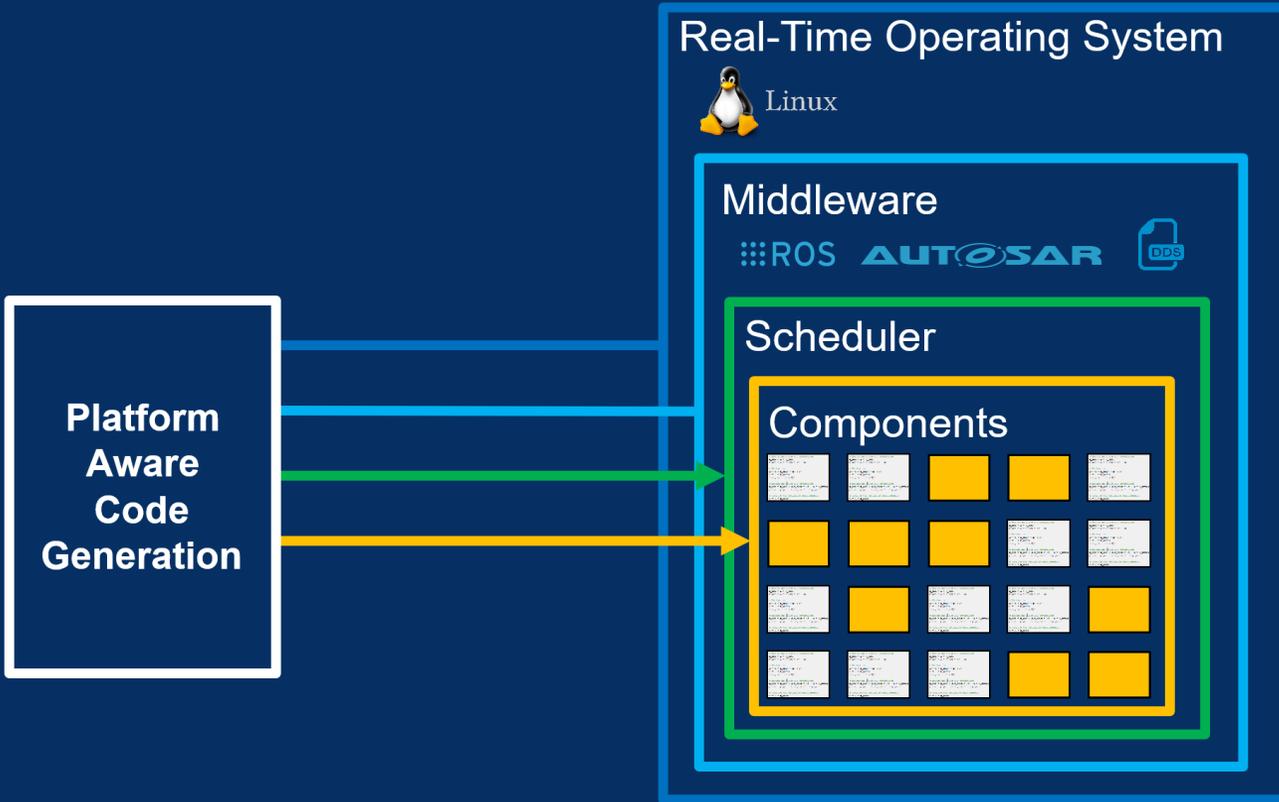
GPU



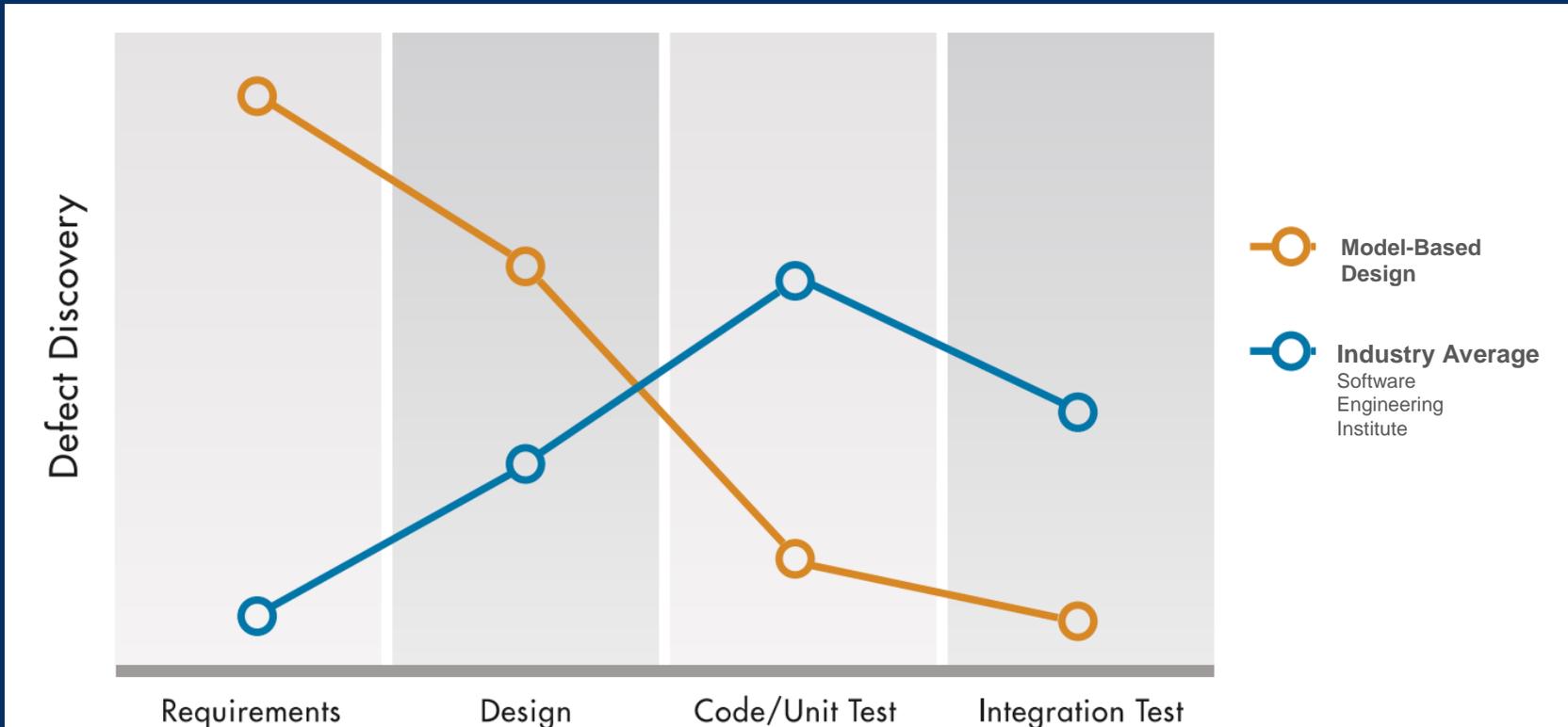
FPGA、ASIC、PLC



③ 利用自动代码生成



4 尽早预防缺陷



4 尽早预防缺陷



← 尽早发现缺陷

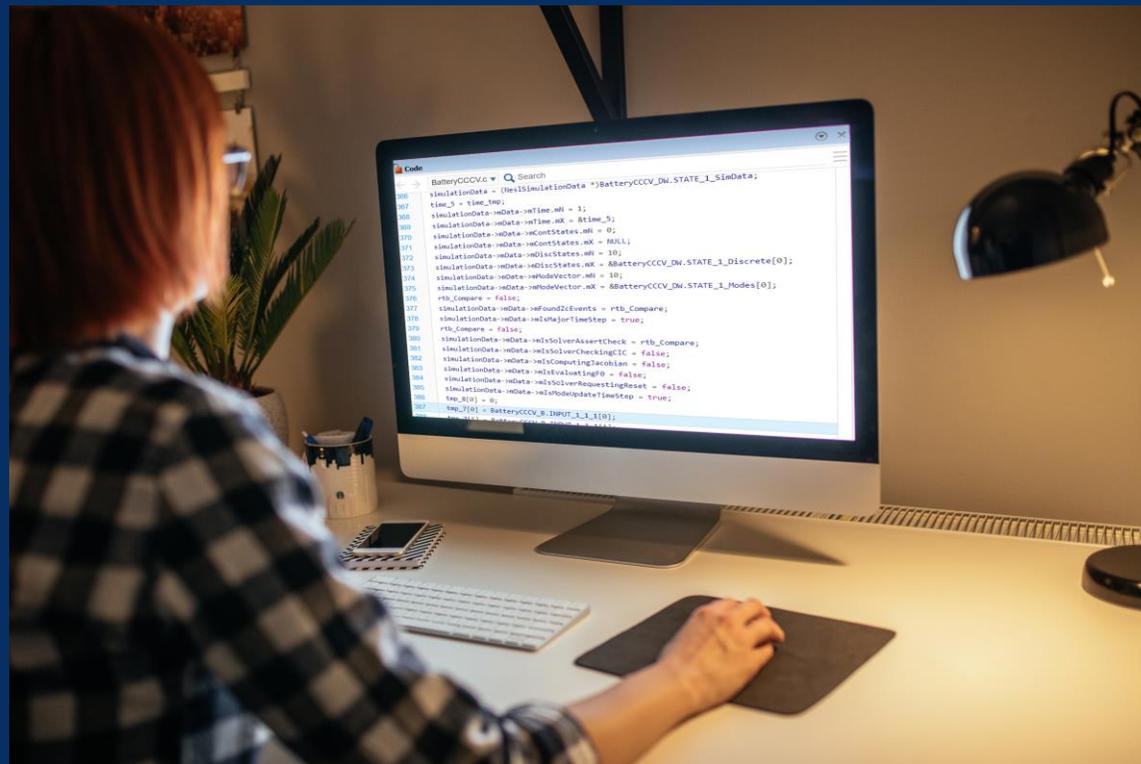
设计	测试	编码	认证
Simulink Design Verifier	Simulink Test	Polyspace Bug Finder	DO Qualification Kit
Simulink Check	Simulink Coverage	Polyspace Code Prover	IEC Certification Kit
HDL Verifier	MATLAB Test	Polyspace Access	Simulink Code Inspector
Simulink Fault Analyzer	Polyspace Test		



利用基于模型的设计对电池管理系统软件进行UL认证



Saft Flex' ion Gen2

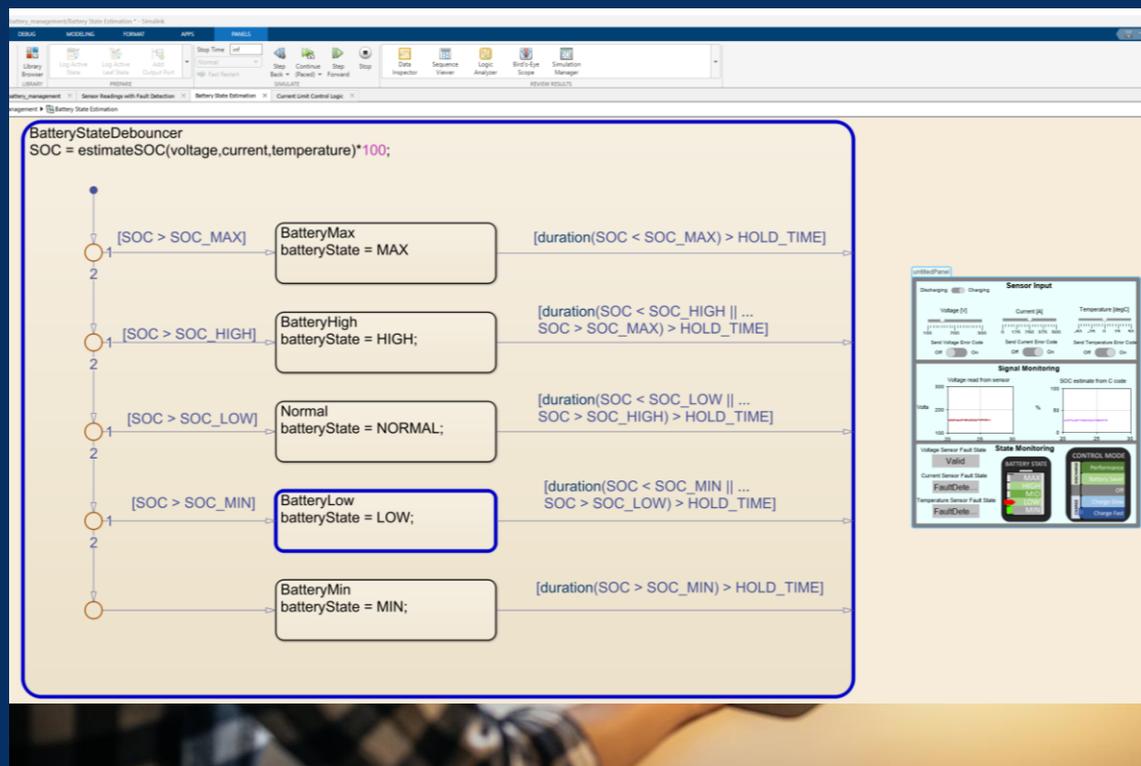




利用基于模型的设计对电池管理系统软件进行UL认证



Saft Flex' ion Gen2





利用基于模型的设计对电池管理系统软件进行 UL认证



Saft Flex' ion Gen2



应用趋势



自主化

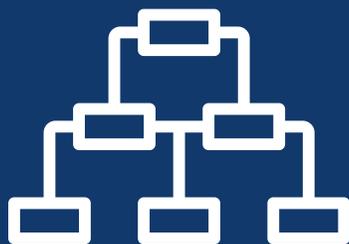


互联性



电气化

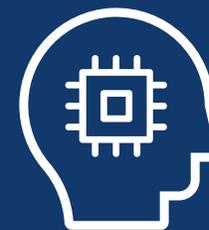
workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计

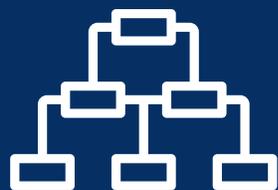


现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

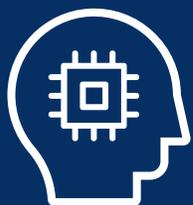
workflow 趋势



1. 全面实现自动化
2. 扩展到复杂系统
3. 利用自动代码生成
4. 尽早预防缺陷



5. 应用标准软件工作流
6. 在云端设计和仿真



7. 利用 AI 设计系统

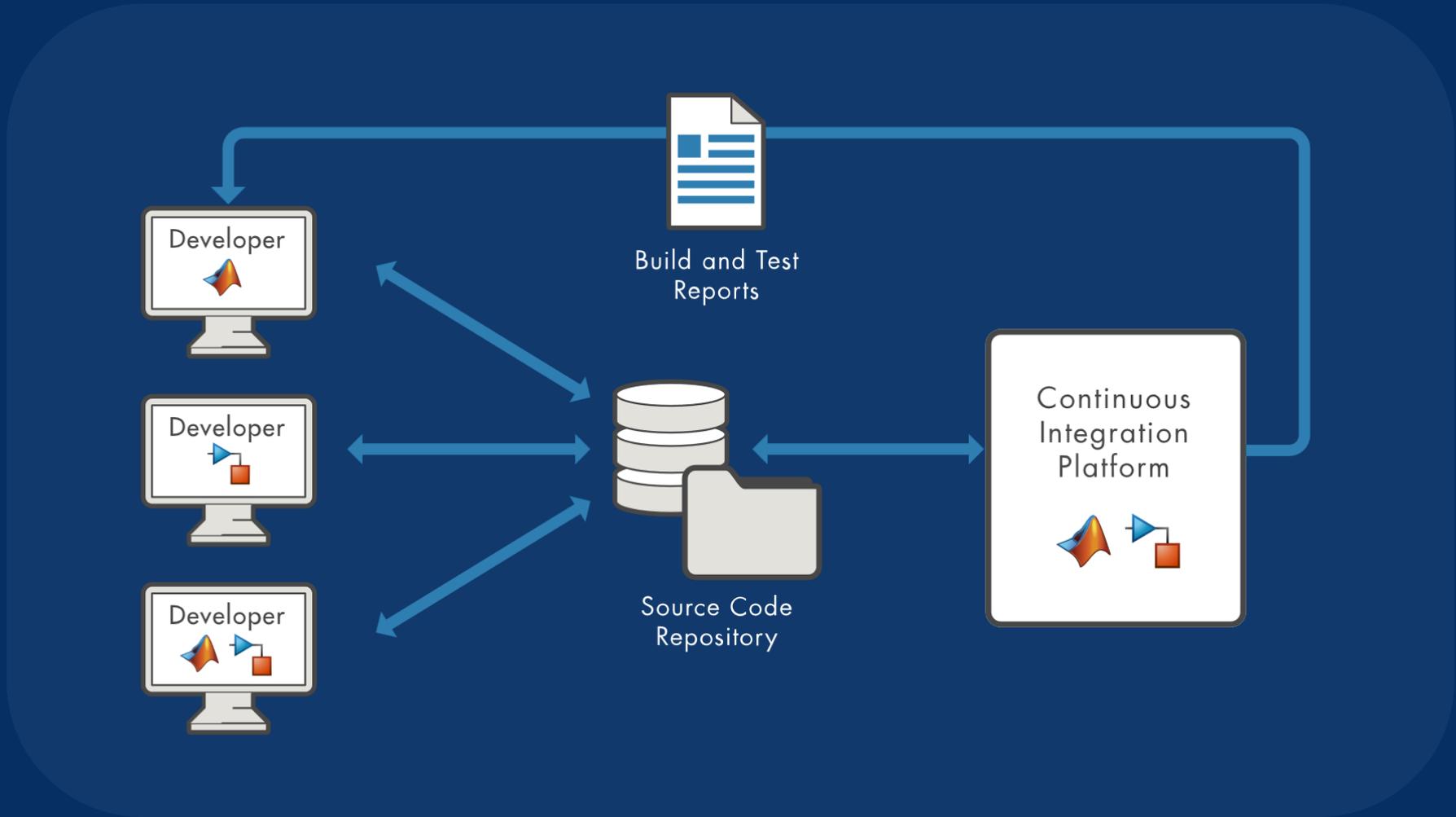
⑤ 应用标准软件 workflow



“软件是自动化的语言。”

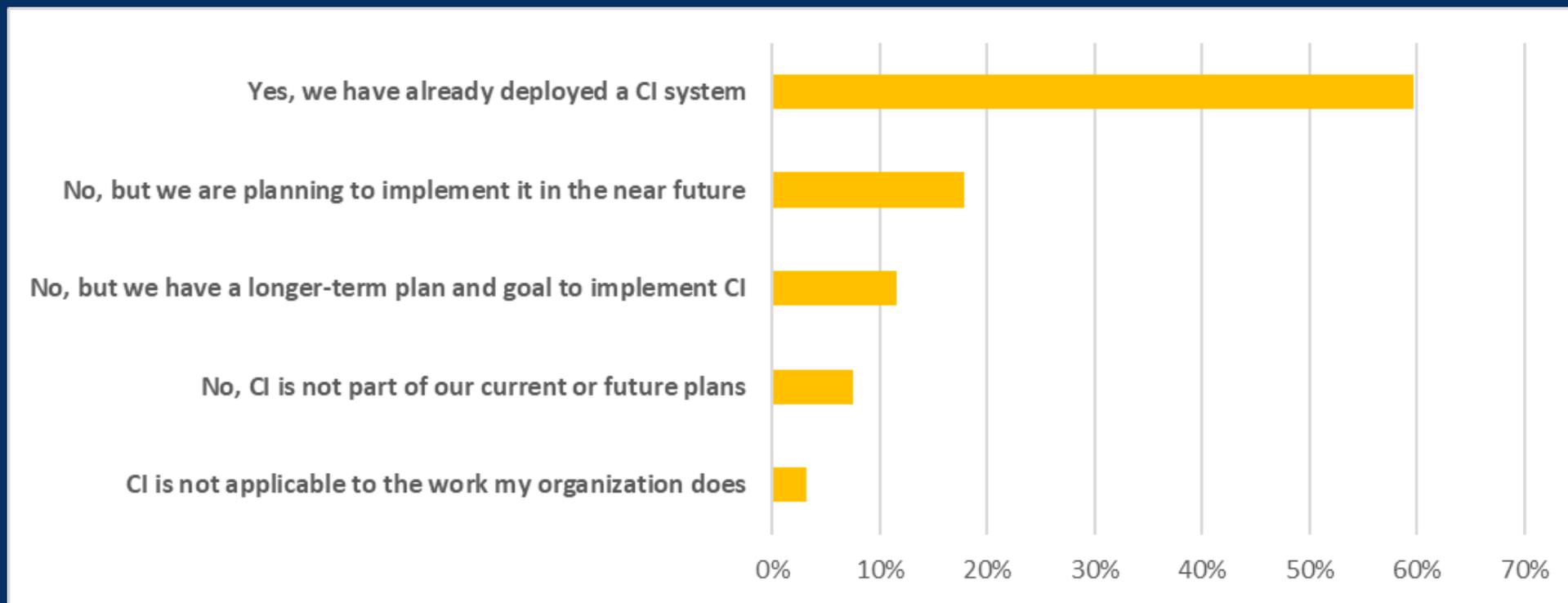
-黄仁勋, NVIDIA 公司联合创始人兼首席执行官

5 应用标准软件 workflow

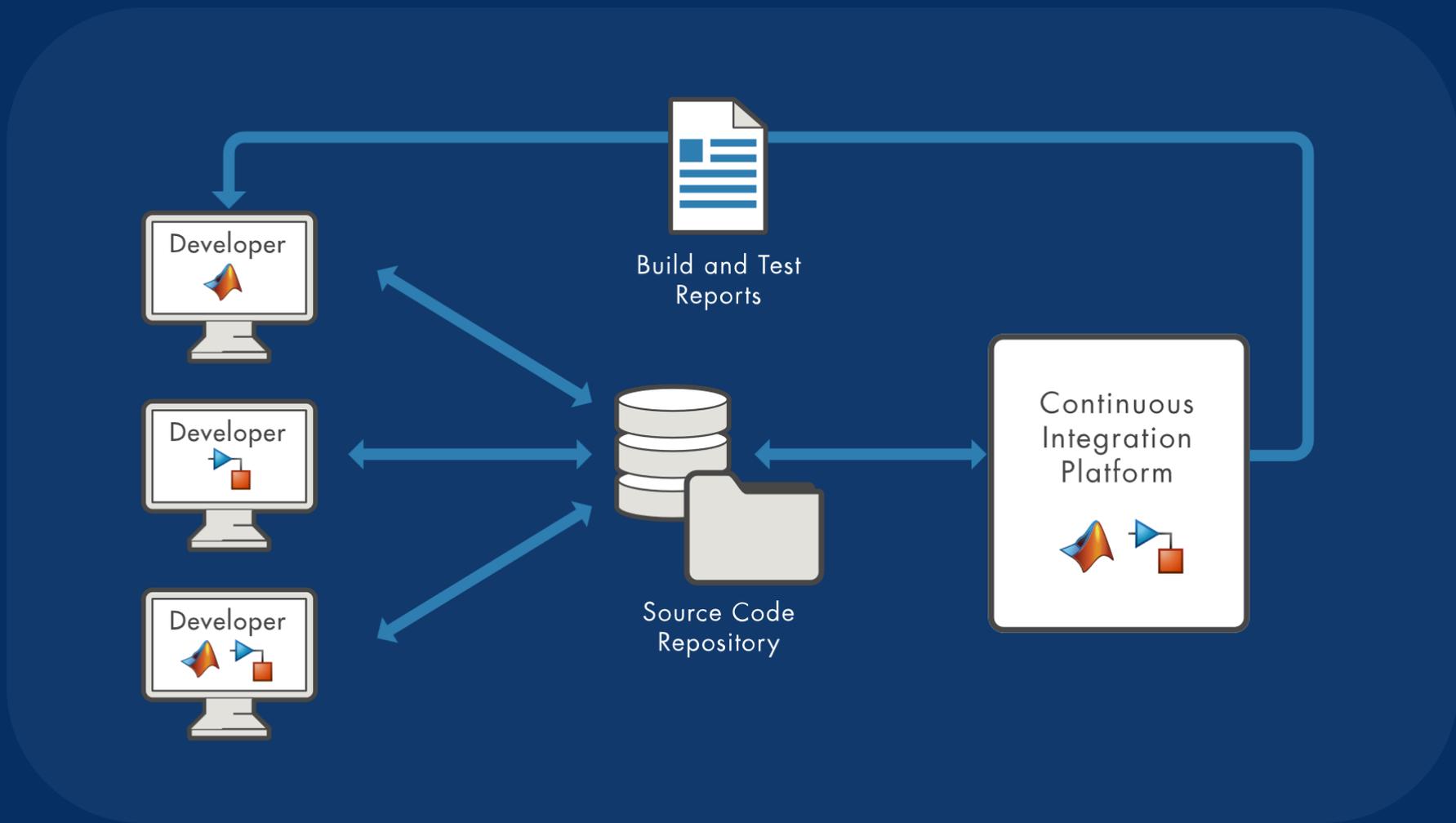




贵组织目前是否在使用持续集成(CI)系统? (请选择一个选项)



5 应用标准软件 workflow



5 应用标准软件 workflows



Technical Articles and Newsletters

Overview | Search Technical Articles | Newsletters ▾ | Cleve's Corner Collection

Workflow Steps

The workflow consists of the following steps (Figure 4):

1. **Trigger** a pipeline in GitLab and observe that the Verify and Build stages
2. **Detect** a test-case failure in GitLab CI pipeline and create an Issue to tra
3. **Reproduce** the issue on our desktop MATLAB.
4. **Fix the issue** in the model.
5. **Test locally** to ensure the test case passes.
6. **Review** the changes on the testing branch.
7. **Commit** the change to Git and trigger the CI pipeline in GitLab.

分步教程

The screenshot shows the MATLAB Process Advisor interface. The 'MODELING' tab is selected and highlighted with a red box. Below the tabs, the 'Process Advisor' icon is also highlighted with a red box. The main window displays a table of tasks for the 'Flight_Control' model.

Tasks	Out	Details
Generate Simulink Web View	Out icon	✓ 1
Check Modeling Standards	Out icon	✓ 3 ⚠ 1
Detect Design Errors	Out icon	✓ 1
Generate SDD Report	Out icon	✓ 1
Generate Code (Top)	Out icon	✓ 1

Below the table, a model diagram is visible, showing blocks like 'PilotPitchCmd' and 'PilotRollCmd' with numbered nodes (4 and 5).

流程顾问



从脚本化管道转向流程顾问

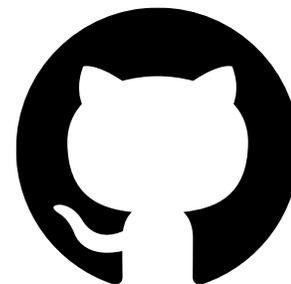




Jenkins



git



MATLAB® & SIMULINK®



AUTOSAR



“将所有操作都集成到 MATLAB 中”
– *Martin Römpert, 大陆汽车技术有限公司*



Tasks	Out	Details
Generate Simulink Web View	✓	1
Check Modeling Standards	✓	3 ▲ 1
Detect Design Errors	✓	1
Generate SDD Report	✓	1
Generate Code (Top)	✓	1

流程顾问

- 利用数字线索
- 识别过时测试
- 与模型交互





Tasks	Out	Details
Generate Simulink Web View		✓ 1
Check Modeling Standards		✓ 3 1
Detect Design Errors		✓ 1
Generate SDD Report		✓ 1
Generate Code (Top)		✓ 1

流程顾问

500 个接口

1,000 个组件

100 个组合

6 在云端设计和仿真



← → ↻ matlab.mathworks.com

MathWorks®

MATLAB Online

MATLAB® Online

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Next

[Learn about MATLAB Online](#)

Use [MATLAB Drive™](#) to synchronize your MATLAB files

6 在云端设计和仿真

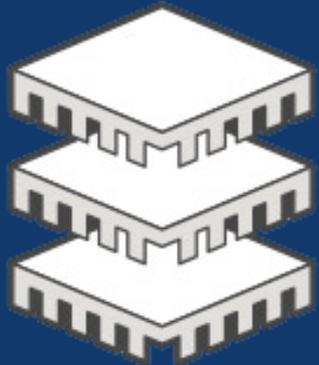


```
for i = 1:10000
    in(i) = Simulink.SimulationInput(my_model)
    in(i) = setVariable(my_var, i);
end
out = parsim(in);
```

海量仿真



Parallel Computing Toolbox



MATLAB Parallel Server



⑥ 在云端设计和仿真



例如：集成四个广泛使用的工具链



6 在云端设计和仿真



Automotive Software Development in the Cloud

1

powered by **aws** FOR AUTOMOTIVE

MathWorks

Virtual Vehicle Simulation in MATLAB & Simulink

Application Code from Model

Elektrobit

Road-ready Automotive Software

Infotainment (Android Automotive OS)

Vehicle Control Unit (Adaptive AUTOSAR)

[285.18]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[286.18]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[287.19]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[288.20]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[289.20]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[210.21]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[211.21]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[212.22]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[213.23]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[214.23]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[215.24]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[216.24]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[217.25]	Adaptive AUTOSAR HPC	- received discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75

Battery Management System (Classic AUTOSAR)

[281.02]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[281.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[282.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[283.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[284.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[285.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[286.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[287.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[288.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[289.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[290.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[291.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75
[292.62]	Classic AUTOSAR ECU	- sending discharge current limit: -310.00	charge current limit: 102.30	charge: 0.75

synopsys

Virtual ECUs in Synopsys Silver

ECU Simulation

应用趋势



自主化

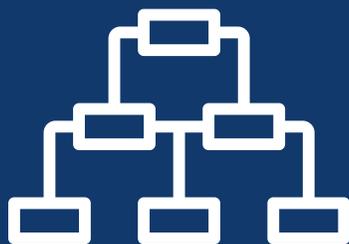


互联性



电气化

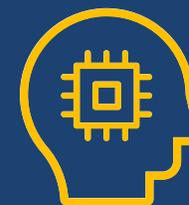
workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计

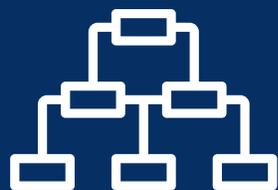


现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

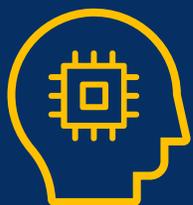
workflow 趋势



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6. 在云端设计和仿真



7. 利用 AI 设计系统

7 利用 AI 设计系统



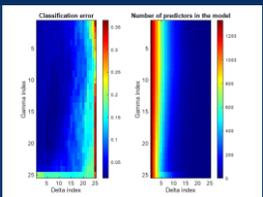
将 AI 融入基于模型的设计



7 利用 AI 设计系统



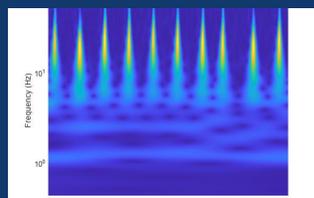
AI 参考示例



预测性维护



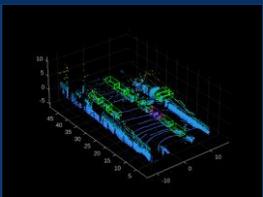
高光谱成像



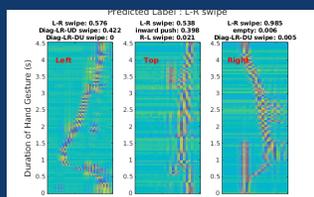
信号处理



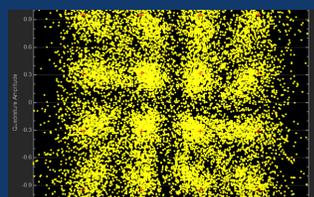
机器人控制



激光雷达处理



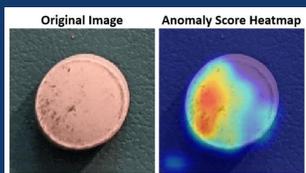
雷达处理



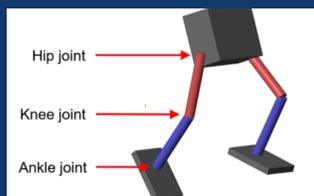
无线通信



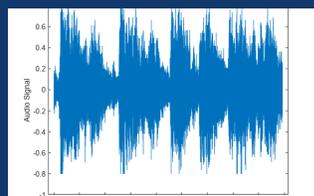
自动驾驶



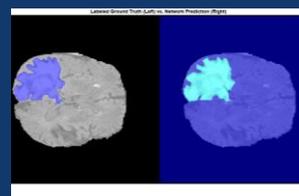
视觉检查



强化学习



音频

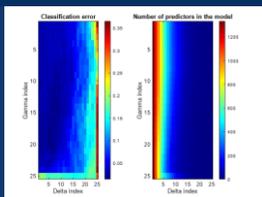


医学成像

7 利用 AI 设计系统



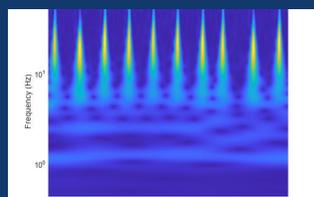
AI 参考示例



预测性维护



高光谱成像



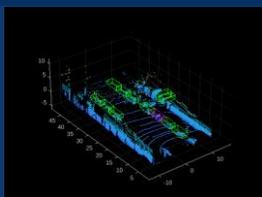
信号处理



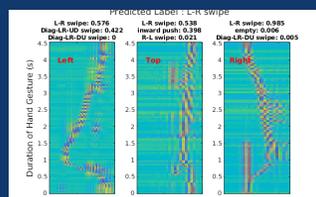
机器人控制



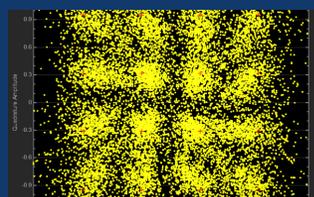
CPU



激光雷达处理



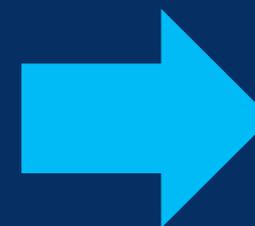
雷达处理



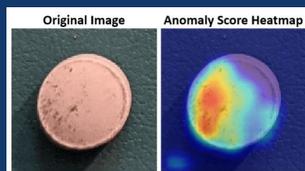
无线通信



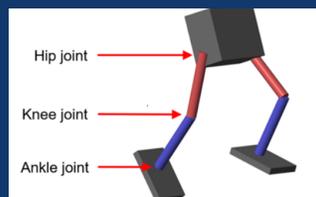
自动驾驶



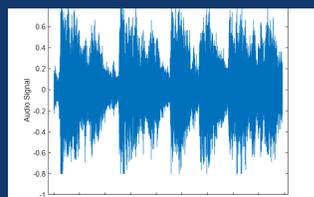
GPU



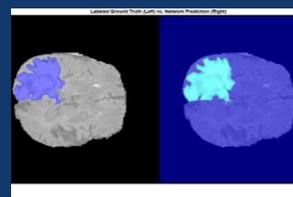
视觉检查



强化学习



音频



医学成像



FPGA、ASIC、PLC



Mercedes-Benz

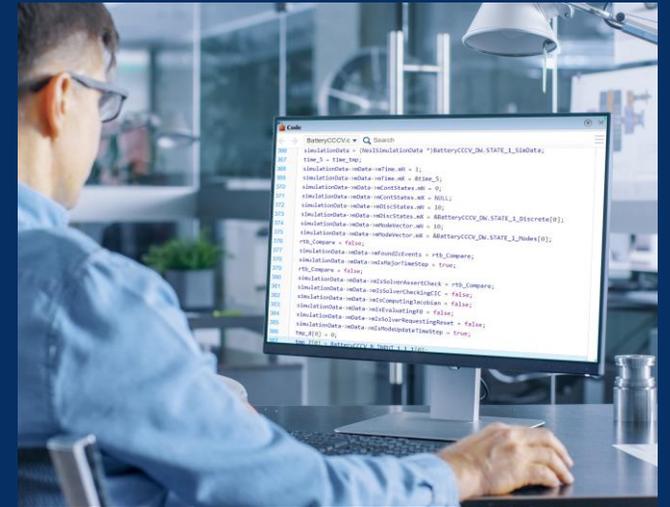
利用深度神经网络仿真硬件传感器





Mercedes-Benz

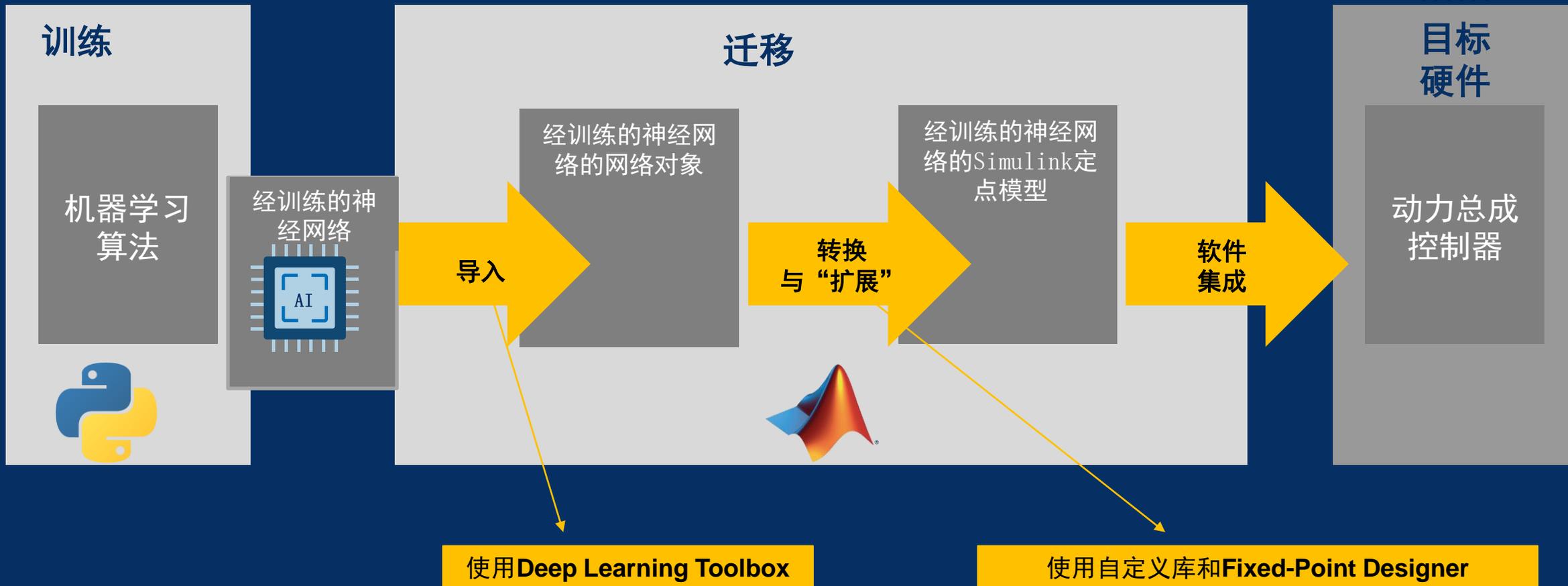
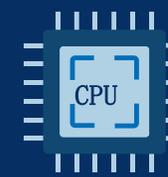
利用深度神经网络仿真硬件传感器





Mercedes-Benz

利用深度神经网络仿真硬件传感器





Mercedes-Benz

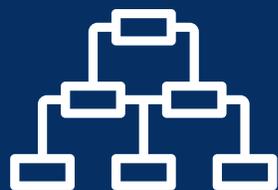
利用深度神经网络仿真硬件传感器



“我们已将基于 MATLAB 和 Simulink 创建的**自动化 workflow**成功应用于其他使用场景……我们只做了**细微的调整**，即支持在两种不同的动力总成控制器上部署。此外，该 workflow 还适用于**其他类型的深度学习模型**，如门控循环单元、全连接神经网络……得益于手动开发工作量的显著减少，我们在创建模型和代码过程中**所犯的误差也相应减少了。**”

– Katja Deuschl, 梅赛德斯-奔驰的 AI 研发人员

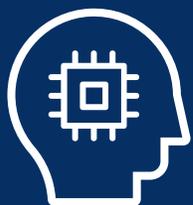
workflow 趋势



1. 全面实现自动化
2. 扩展到复杂系统
3. 利用自动代码生成
4. 尽早预防缺陷



5. 应用标准软件工作流
6. 在云端设计和仿真



7. 利用 AI 设计系统

应用趋势



自主化



互联性



电气化

workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计



现代
软件实践

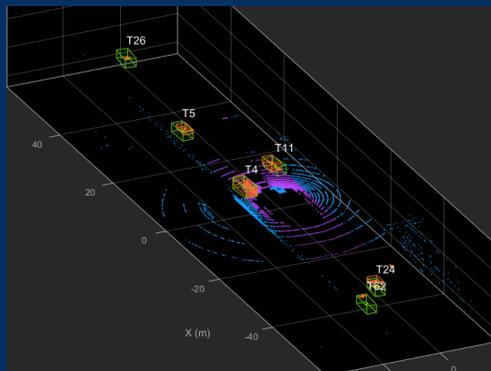


AI 在
系统开发中的应用

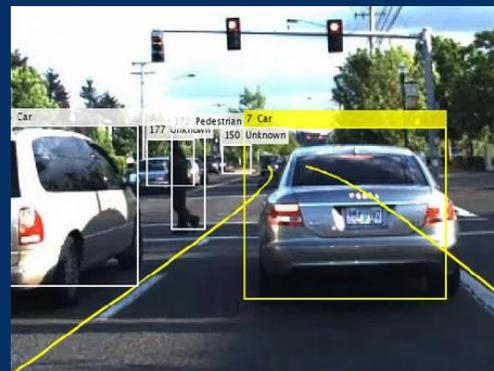
自主系统



制动和转向



传感器融合与跟踪



计算机视觉
雷达、激光雷达



道路网络设计

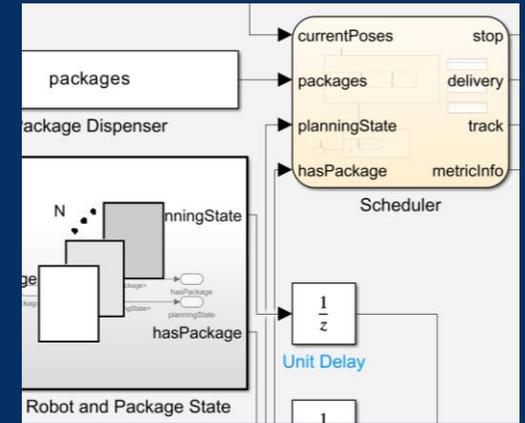
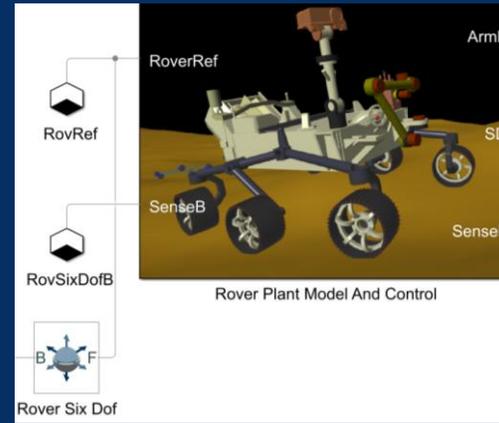
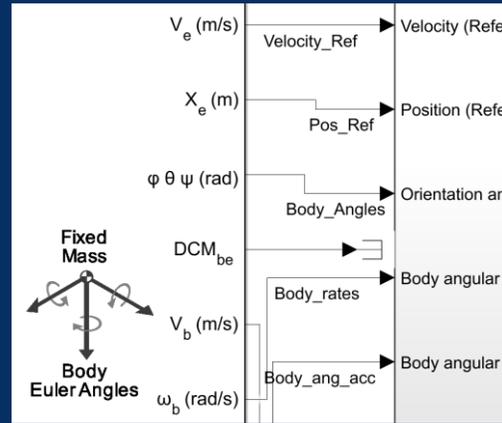
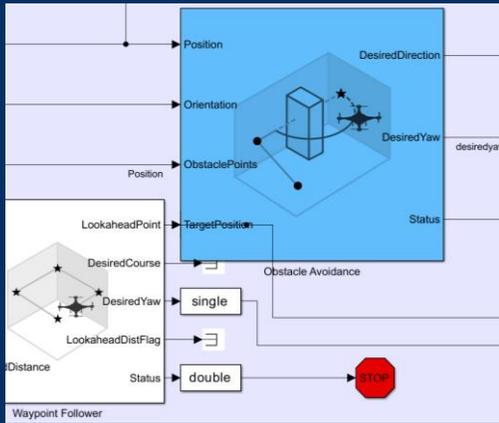


3D Editor | Logic

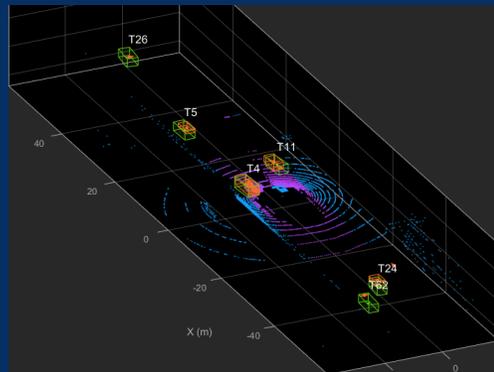
Library Browser

- Assets
 - Assemblies
 - Behaviors
 - Buildings
 - Damage
 - Extrusions
 - Markings
 - Materials
 - Posts
 - Props
 - Rail
 - RoadStyles
 - Signs
 - Stencils
 - Test
 - Vehicles

Ambulance	Ambulance_Details_Diff	Ambulance_Details_Diff_U...	Ambulance_Details_Norm
Ambulance_Details_Spec	Ambulance_Diff	Ambulance_Norm	Ambulance_Spec
CementTruck	CementTruck_Diff	CementTruck_Norm	CementTruck_Spec
CementTruck_Diff	CementTruck_Norm	CementTruck_Spec	CementTruck



无人机



自主水下航行器



地面机器人



工业机器人

应用趋势



自主化



互联性



电气化

workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计



现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

应用趋势



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软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

5G 标准



5G
其他

6G 标准



RCR Wireless News
INTELLIGENCE ON ALL THINGS WIRELESS

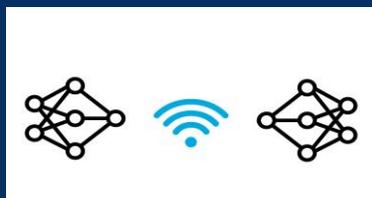
| China aims for 6G commercialization by 2030: Report

By  Juan Pedro Tomás December 13, 2023

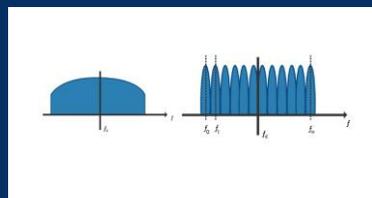
[6G](#) [Standards](#)

6G 现处设计阶段

关键技术



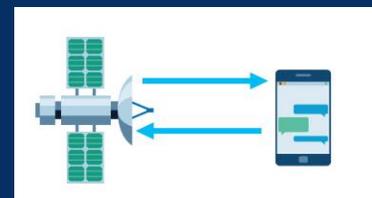
人工智能和机器学习



光谱波段



可感知网络



极端连接



新网络架构

MathWorks 产品

Communications Toolbox、
5G Toolbox、WLAN
Toolbox
以及Deep Learning
Toolbox

RF Blockset、
Antenna Toolbox

WLAN Toolbox、
5G Toolbox、
Radar Toolbox

Satellite Communications
Toolbox

6G Exploration Library (R2024a)





Wireless challenges

-  Hard-to-model problems
-  Computational infeasibility of optimal solution
-  Efficient modem parameter optimization
-  Dealing with non-linearity



AI-enhanced
wireless communications

AI strengths

-  Determining appropriate representations for hard-to-model problems
-  Finding near-ideal and computationally realizable solutions
-  Modeling non-linear functions

Applying AI to solve difficult wireless challenges

Deep wireless domain knowledge is required to optimally use AI capabilities

应用趋势



自主化



互联性



电气化

workflow 趋势



系统工程
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现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

应用趋势



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与设计



现代
软件实践

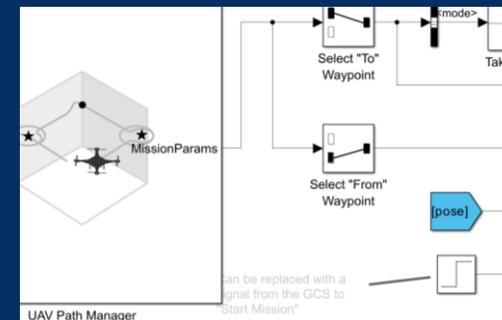
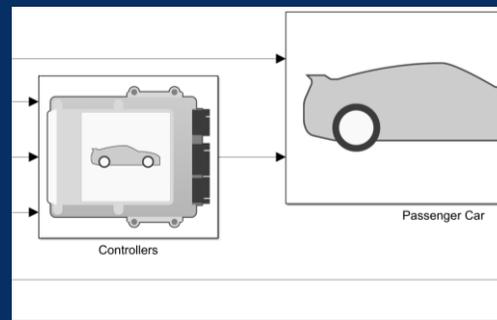
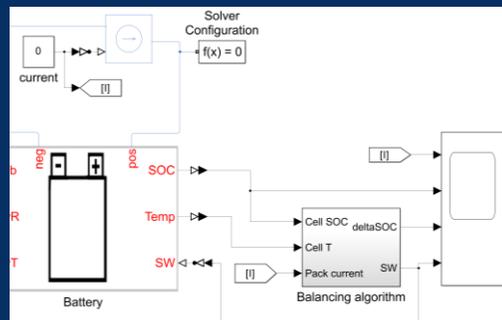
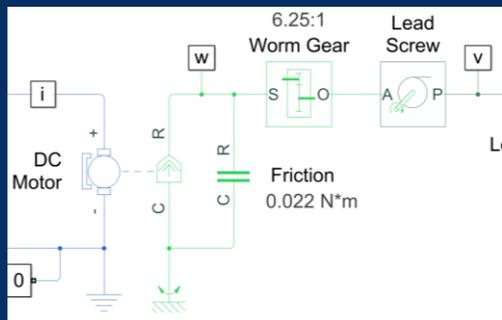


AI 在
系统开发中的应用

电动汽车



考虑电热特性的电池组建模
栗秀花, MathWorks 中国



电机



电池组

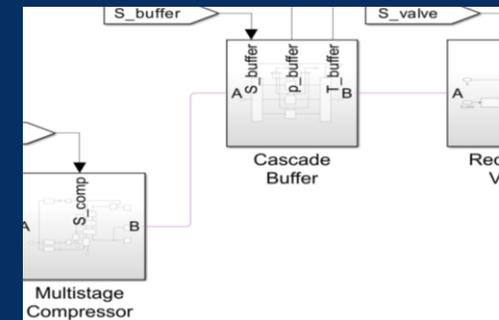
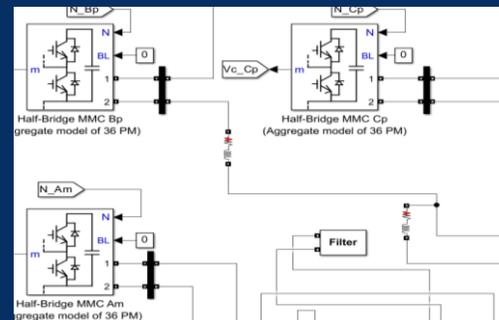
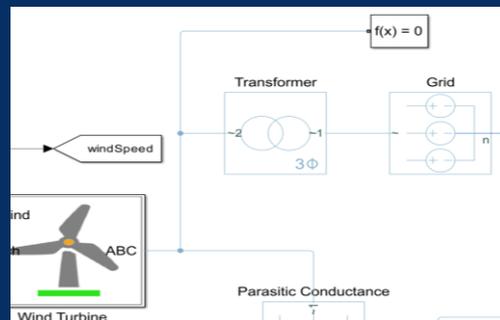
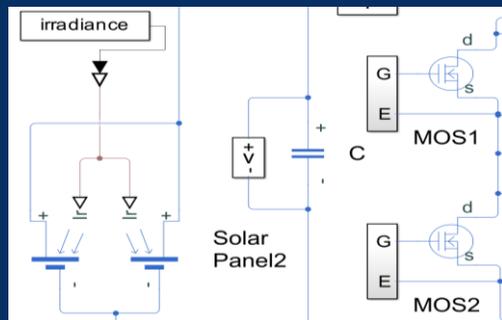


整车模型



飞行器

绿色能源



太阳能



风能



水力发电



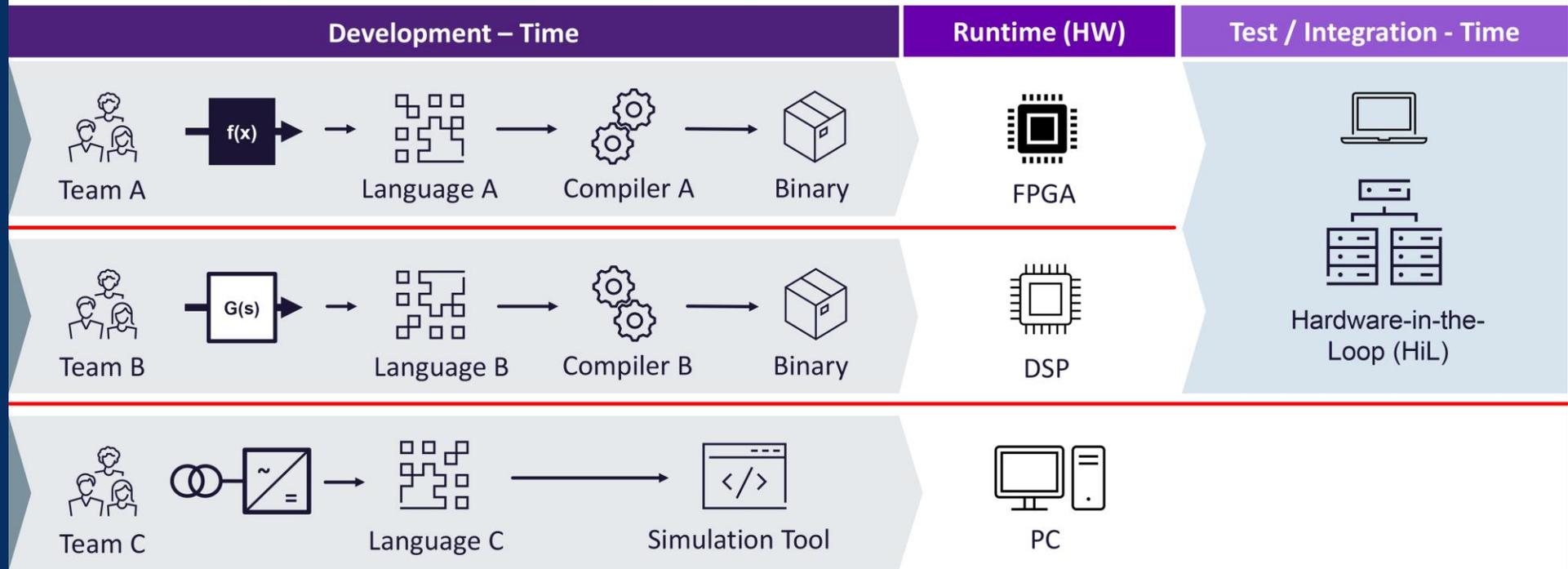
绿氢

1. 设计太阳能、生物质能、氢能和风能解决方案
2. 改造或升级基础设施
3. 加强电网建设



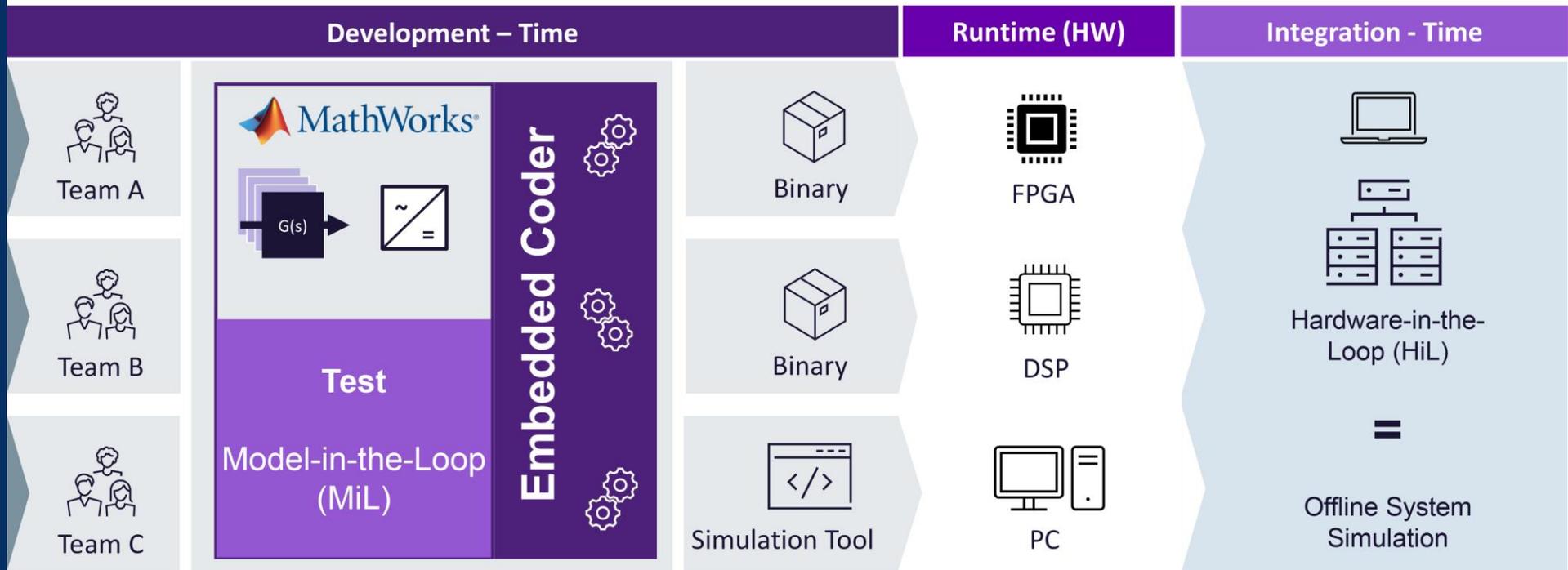
Swimlane Engineering

When the organization shapes development

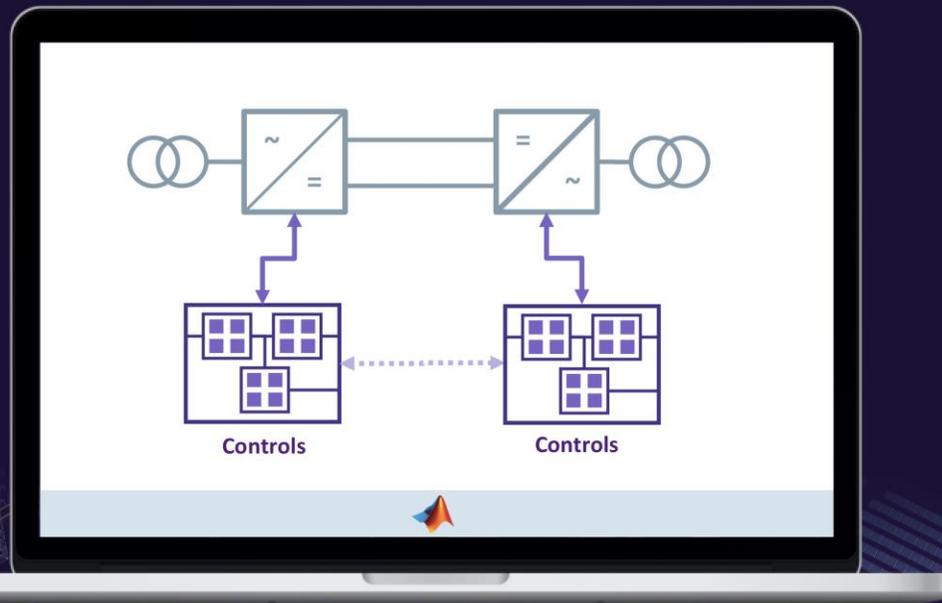


Centralized Engineering Ecosystem

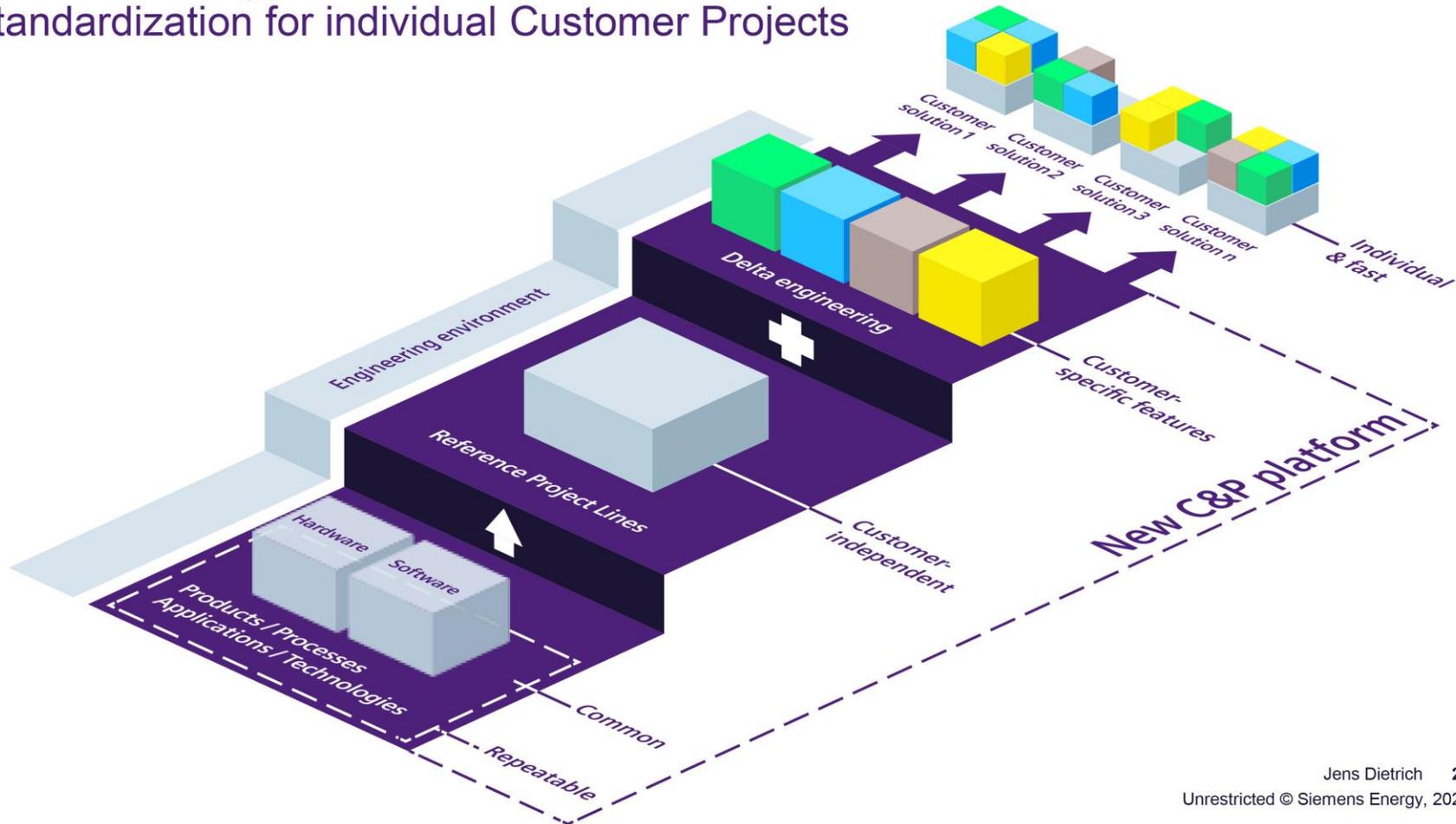
When development extends across the organization



Putting everything together
A Simulink based digital twin
lets us analyze and test our
system early on



Reference Project Lines Standardization for individual Customer Projects



应用趋势



自主化

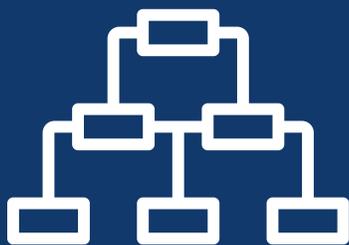


互联性



电气化

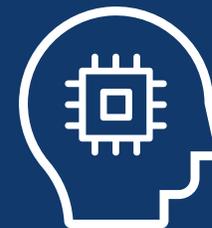
workflow 趋势



系统工程
与设计



现代
软件实践



AI 在
系统开发中的应用

MATLAB EXPO

谢谢



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